# 國立中央大學

## 統計研究所

### 學術演講

主 講 人:吳漢銘教授(國立臺北大學 統計學系)

講 題: The path point approach to dimension reduction and visualization of

multiple time series data

時 間:106年12月19日(星期二)上午11:00~12:00

地 點:中央大學鴻經館429室

茶 會: <u>上午 10:30 ~ 11:00</u> 地 點: 鴻經館 510 室

#### **ABSTRACT**

Exploratory analysis and visualization, which are performed prior to the modeling and forecasting of multiple time series data, present important steps in the discovery of the underlying dynamics of a series. In this study, we present extensions of two dimension reduction (DR) methods, principal component analysis (PCA) and sliced inverse regression (SIR), to multiple time series data through a symbolic data analysis framework, named the path point approach. First, the multiple time series data are put in the form of time-dependent intervals such that the interval is described by a starting value and an ending value of a certain time period. In this context, each series can be geometrically represented as consecutive directed segments with path points. Then, we apply PCA and SIR to the data table formed by the coordinates of these path points to visualize the temporal trajectories of objects in a lower dimensional subspace. Experimental results from studies of a simulation, microarray time series data concerning a yeast cell cycle and the financial data show that the proposed methods are capable of providing insight into the structure and behaviors of objects on the 2D factorial axes. Comparisons with the currently existing method, namely, the applied vector approach, for PCA and SIR for time-dependent interval data are also examined.

Keywords: exploratory data analysis, data visualization; PCA; sliced inverse regression; symbolic data analysis; time dependent interval-valued data

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